

## Message Text

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ORIGIN EA-04

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DRAFTED BY: EA/RA: L. MCNUTT

APPROVED BY: EA/RA: R. NETHERCUT

EA/IMS: MR. GILL (INFO)

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R 252305Z SEP 73

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

UNCLAS STATE 191148

FOLLOWING REPEAT SENT ACTION SECSTATE

INFO GENEVA NATO BEIRUT

LAGOS HONG KONG JAKARTA LISBON PARIS TOKYO BRASILIA LONDON OSLO

MOSCOW NEW DELHI NICOSIA OTTAWA ROME STOCKHOLM VIENNA IAEA VIENNA

SEPT. 25 FROM USUN:

QUOTE

UNCLAS USUN 3388

UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 05

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

SECSTATE KISSINGER, SECOND SPEAKER AS GA BEGAN GENERAL DEBATE

SEPT. 24, STATED WORLD'S POLITICAL IMAGINATION HAD TO CATCH

UP WITH ITS SCIENTIFIC VISION. HE CONSIDERED THAT "GREATEST

CHALLENGE AND GREATEST OPPORTUNITY" OF UN. OTHER SPEAKERS

WERE FONMINS OF BRAZIL, PERU, ECUADOR, SINGAPORE, NORWAY,

NICARAGUA, IRELAND AND REP OF PARAGUAY.

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BRAZIL--FONMIN MARIO GIBSON BARBOZA WELCOMED UN MEMBERSHIP OF

FRG AND GDR AS POSITIVE SIGN OF DETENTE. HE STATED BRAZIL

APPLAUDED SPIRIT OF DETENTE BUT THAT DETENTE SHOULD BE EXTENDED

TO ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL SCENE AND TO IMPLEMENTING PURPOSES

AND PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER, INCLUDING "ERADICATION OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT." GIBSON BARBOZA CAUTIONED THAT SUCCESSFUL DETENTE HAD TO GO BEYOND REGIONALISM TO LONG-TERM AIMS WHICH WOULD SERVE AS INSTRUMENTS FOR GLOBAL RELAXATION AND EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SECURITY FOR ALL NATIONS. EMPHASIZING BRAZIL'S STRONG COMMITMENT TO INTER-AMERICAN COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY, HE STATED REGIONAL GOALS MUST ALSO BE SEEN IN PERSPECTIVE OF UN INTERNATIONAL FORUM. HE

EXPRESSED BRAZIL'S DISAPPOINTMENT WITH DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN GA AND CCD, WIDENING GAP BETWEEN GA AND CCD, AND LACK OF PARTICIPATION OF ALL NUCLEAR POWERS IN CCD. BARBOZA DESCRIBED ARMS CONTROL AS PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF GA AND CALLED FOR DEBATE IN POLITICAL COMITE ON METHODS OF IMPROVING DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, INCLUDING CONSIDERATION OF RECONVENING DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AS PREPARATORY BODY FOR WDC.

STRESSING INTEGRAL RELATIONSHIP OF POLITICAL SECURITY AND COLLECTIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY, BRAZILIAN FONMIN STATED PRINCIPLE OF DETENTE SHOULD PROMOTE COLLECTIVE PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRESS AND ECONOMIC SECURITY, THUS SUPERSEDING VIEW THAT WELL-BEING OF FEW CAN COEXIST INDEFINITELY WITH UNDERDEVELOPMENT OF TWO-THIRDS OF MANKIND. HE STATED WORLD ECONOMY IN "CRITICAL TRANSITION PERIOD" AND NOTED THAT MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD DO DISSERVICE TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY IF THEY CONFINED SELVES TO MAJOR TRADING NATIONS. HE STATED BRAZIL WAS GRATIFIED BY REINVIGORATED ECOSOC BUT THAT WIDENING GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING NATIONS WAS CAUSE FOR CONCERN. ON BASIS OF INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SECURITY, HE RECOMMENDED CONSIDERATION OF STUDY OF MEANS TO GIVE UN FACULTY TO "LAUNCH ECONOMIC PEACE-MAKING AND PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS TO PREVENT OR REMEDY CRITICAL SITUATIONS."

GIBSON BARBOZA ADVOCATED INVOLVEMENT OF ALL NATIONS IN SPACE RESEARCH TO ENSURE EQUITABLE SHARING OF USES OF OUTER SPACE AND SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OR STATES. HE REPEATED RECOMMENDATION UNCLASSIFIED

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OF LAST YEAR CALLING FOR REVIEW OR REFORM OF UN CHARTER TO MEET REALITIES AND NEEDS OF TODAY'S WORLD. (REPEATED INFO BRASILIA)

UNITED STATES--SECSTATE KISSINGER, ASSURING GA US WOULD CONTINUE WORK IN "PARLIAMENT OF MAN" TO MAKE IT REALITY, SAID TIME HAD COME TO AGREE ON PEACEKEEPING GUIDELINES, AND "TO BREAK DEADLOCK" US PREPARED TO CONSIDER HOW SC COULD PLAY MORE CENTRAL ROLE IN PEACEKEEPING. HE STATED: US PREPARED EXAMINE SERIOUSLY MEXICAN PROPOSAL FOR CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS; ADVOCATED UN MEMBERSHIP FOR BOTH KOREAS "WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO FUTURE EVOLUTION TOWARD UNIFICATION"; FAVORED PERM SC SEAT FOR JAPAN; AND WAS PREPARED USE INFLUENCE

IN ME TO GENERATE SPIRIT OF ACCOMMODATION AND ENCOURAGE PARTIES TOWARD PRACTICAL PROGRESS. US ASKED GA TO MOVE WITH IT "FROM DETENTE TO COOPERATION, FROM COEXISTENCE TO COMMUNITY." STATING WORLD'S POLITICAL IMAGINATION HAD TO CATCH UP WITH ITS SCIENTIFIC VISION, HE EXPRESSED VIEW THIS WAS "GREATEST CHALLENGE AND GREATEST OPPORTUNITY" OF UN. IN THIS CONNECTION, KISSINGER MENTIONED POLLUTION, LOW LEVELS OF FOOD RESERVES, ENERGY DEMAND, RESTRICTIVE TRADING BLOCS AND INSUFFICIENTLY FLEXIBLE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM, AND EXPLOITATION OF SEABED. HE SUGGESTED WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE IN 1974 UNDER UN AUSPICES. US WOULD CONTINUE TO: SEARCH FOR NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH PRC; STRENGTHEN UNCERTAIN INDO-CHINA PEACE; PURSUE CONSTRUCTIVE RELATIONS WITH USSR; SEEK CONCILIATION IN EUROPE, INCLUDING REDUCTION OF MILITARY FORCES; PROMOTE SELF-DETERMINATION, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN DIGNITY IN AFRICA; AND PRESS ON WITH SALT. IN THESE ENDEAVORS, US HAD NO DESIRE FOR DOMINATION, WOULD NEVER ABANDON ITS ALLIES OR FRIENDS, AND WOULD WORK FOR PEACE THROUGH UN WELL AS THROUGH BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS.

PERU--EXTAFF MIN. GEN. MIGUEL DE LA FLOR VALLE PRAISED NEW ERA OF DETENTE AS EXEMPLIFIED BY TERMINATION OF VIETNAM CONFLICT, UN ADMISSION OF GDR AND FRG, START OF CSCE, BUT CAUTIONED EAST/WEST DETENTE INCOMPLETE WITHOUT INCLUSION OF THIRD WORLD, WHERE MOST GREAT POWER RIVALRIES BEGIN. PRESENT DETENTE SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO LDC'S WHERE ME IMPASSE REMAINS UNRESOLVED, LIBERATION STRUGGLES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA CONTINUE UNCLASSIFIED

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UNABATED AND GREAT-POWER RIVALRIES IN MEDITERRANEAN STILL POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CONFLICT. IN ECONOMIC ARENA, FLOR VALLE SAID UN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY HAD FAILED AND WARNED THAT ABSENCE OF NUCLEAR WAR DOES NOT MEAN SECURITY AND PEACE FOR THIRD WORLD. ANY CONCEPT OF SECURITY AND PEACE THAT EXCLUDES PRESSING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IS UNJUST AND PRECARIOUS. NOTING GROWING GULF BETWEEN DEVELOPED WORLD AND THIRD WORLD, FLOR VALLE SAID IT IMPERATIVE THAT THIRD WORLD RECOVER AND GAIN CONTROL OF ITS ECONOMIES AND DEVELOPED WORLD REALIZE ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF WORLD SECURITY. FLOR VALLE URGED REFORM OF SC, SAYING "SC IS NOT REPRESENTATIVE." EXTAFF MIN ALSO SPOKE OUT AGAINST PACIFIC ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS AND ENDORSED WDC. ON LOS, FLOR VALLE EXPRESSED WARM APPROVAL ALGIERS NON-ALIGNED CONF ADOPTION PERUVIAN POSITION OF 200-MILE TERRITORIAL SEA. CLOSING, FLOR VALLE EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR SECOND SPECIAL UNIDO CONFERENCE AND OFFERED LIMA AS POSSIBLE SITE. (REPEATED INFO LIMA)

ECUADOR -- FONMIN DR. ANTONIO JOSE LUCIO-PAREDES WELCOMED ADMISSION OF BAHAMAS, FRG, AND GDR AS SUPPORT OF PRINCIPAL OF UNIVERSALITY AND AS AID IN EASING TENSIONS IN EUROPE AND WORLD.

CALLING FOR DIALOGUE BETWEEN PARTIES IN CONFLICT, HE CITED TWO  
GERMANY'S AS FRUITFUL PRODUCT OF DIALOGUE. HE WARNED THAT SITUATION  
IN CAMBODIA BECOMING COMPARABLE TO WHAT HAPPENED IN VIETNAM.  
HE URGED DIALOGUE IN ME WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF UN AND SC RES 242 AND  
CALLED ON GREAT POWERS TO DIRECT EFFORTS TOWARD CONSTRUCTIVE  
PEACE. HE STATED THAT CONTINUED CONTACT OF PEOPLES OF KOREA  
WAS BEST MEANS TO SOLUTION OF PROBLEM. CITING CONTINUATION OF  
RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION AND COLONIALISM, HE URGED  
IMPLEMENTATION OF UN GA AND SC AGREEMENTS DEALING WITH RIGHTS,  
LIBERTIES AND SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES. HE CALLED FOR  
INCREASED ECONOMIC, TECH, SCI, AND CULTURAL COOPERATION AND  
ASSISTANCE PARTICULARLY TO DEVELOPING NATIONS AND FOR CONSIDER-  
ATION OF DEVELOPING NATIONS IN MONETARY POLICY AND TRADE  
NEGOTIATIONS. HE OBSERVED THAT GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING  
NATIONS WAS WIDENING AND THAT DEVELOPING NATIONS SHOULD HAVE  
ACCESS TO RESOURCES OF TECHNOLOGY AND BENEFITS OF RESEARCH,  
NOTING THAT TECH CAPACITY SHOULD NOT BE USED TO DOMINATE  
OTHER NATIONS. HE DESCRIBED LATEST NUCLEAR TESTS BY FRANCE  
AS CAUSING DETERIORATION IN UN AND WEAKENING FRAGILE STABILITY.  
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HE CONDEMNED CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND ALL OTHER CRUEL MEANS  
OF WAR AND STATED GOE SUPPORTED ALL EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT  
UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

REFERRING TO GA RES 2993, LUCIO-PAREDES DENOUNCED PERSISTENCE  
OF US IN TURNING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION  
INTO PUNITIVE ELEMENT AGAINST HIS COUNTRY WHICH HAD CAPTURED  
AND PUNISHED FISHING BOATS ENGAGED IN ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES  
IN TERRITORIAL WATERS. REGARDING LOS, HE STATED THAT COASTAL  
STATE SHOULD DETERMINE LIMIT OF TERRITORIAL WATERS. HE  
ADDED THAT ECUADOR HAD SAID THAT 200 MILES WAS DISTANCE  
OVER WHICH IT EXERCISED SOVEREIGNTY. HE STATED POLICY OF  
SPECIES DIVISION OF FISHERIES WAS MEANS OF USURPING  
JURISDICTION AND WAS VIOLATION OF RIGHTS OF STATES.  
(REPEATED INFO QUITO)

SINGAPORE - FONMIN S. RAJARATNAM, IN RATHER BLAND SPEECH,  
NOTED THAT PROSPECT FOR PEACE IN EUROPE WAS BETTER THAN ANY  
TIME IN LAST DECADE BECAUSE OF BIG POWER DETENTE AND UN  
ADMISSION OF FRG AND GDR. HOWEVER, PROSPECTS FOR THIRD WORLD  
NOT VERY PROMISING. SINCE 1945 TW PLAGUED BY 95PERCENT  
OF WORLD'S VIOLENT CONFLICTS. ME PROBLEM REMAINS UNRESOLVED.  
PROBLEMS OF TW "MULTIPLYING TO NEAR UNMANAGEABLE PRO-  
PORTIONS." FAMINE, UNCONTROLLED POPULATION GROWTH AND URBAN  
MIGRATION CONSTITUTE TIME BOMBS THAT THREATEN TO OUT-  
STRIP ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS. SPECTRE OF STAGGERING  
POPULATION INCREASES, EXHAUSTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND  
SHORTAGES OF FOOD COULD UNLEASH GRAVER PROBLEM -- SCRAMBLE  
FOR SEA WEALTH, MAKING THE SEA TOMORROW'S NEW ECONOMIC  
FRONTIER AS WELL AS SOURCE OF BLOODY CONFLICTS.  
ICELANDIC FISHERIES DISPUTE AND USE OF GUNBOATS IN AFRICA

AND ASIA TO DEFEND TERRITORIAL WATERS INDICATE THAT SCRAMBLE HAS BEGUN. TO AVOID CONFLICT IN FUTURE RAJARATNAM URGED BOTH RICH AND POOR NATIONS TO ADOPT RATIONAL APPROACH TO SEA PROBLEMS. (REPEATED INFO SINGAPORE)

NORWAY -- FONMIN DAGFINN VARVIK STATED RAPPROACHEMENT AND DETENTE EVIDENCED IN US-USSR RELATIONS, FOUR-POWER TREATY ON BERLIN, TREATIES BETWEEN FRG AND E. EUROPE, AND CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION WERE ENCOURAGING TREND, BUT ONLY IN FIRST STAGES AS DETENTE HAD NOT YET UNCLASSIFIED

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DIRECTLY AFFECTED DISARMAMENT. HE CHARACTERIZED CSCE AND NEGOTIATION ON FORCE REDUCTIONS AS IMPORTANT STEPS TOWARD DETENTE AND EMPHASIZED ASSOCIATING ALL STATES IN NEGOTIATIONS ON ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT.

VARVIK STATED EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO SOLVE ME SITUATION THROUGH BASIC PRINCIPLES OF SC RES 242; ENCOURAGED SOLUTION OF CONFLICTS IN INDO-CHINA AND REPATRIATION OF POLITICAL PRISONERS; VOICED SUPPORT FOR OPPRESSED PEOPLES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, NOTING INCREASE OF GON AID TO LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RECOGNIZED BY OAU; CALLED FOR END TO PORTUGUESE COLONIAL RULE IN SAFRICA; EXPRESSED HOPE FOR NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS IN INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT AND SUPPORT OF BANGLADESH ADMISSION TO UN; ADVOCATED ADJUSTMENT OF UN ROLE IN KOREA "IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS" AND IN ORDERLY MANNER WHICH WILL NOT AFFECT LEGAL AND POLITICAL BASIS FOR PREVIOUS UN POLICIES THERE; EXPRESSED REGRET OVER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN CHILE AND CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY.

CITING PROBLEMS OF UN, VARVIK CALLED FOR APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY EVEN FOR STATES NOT FULFILLING COMMITMENTS UNDER CHARTER OR UNDER GA OR SC RESES (E.G. BANGLADESH). HE CHARACTERIZED VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AS INTERNATIONAL CONCERN AND NOT "MERELY DOMESTIC AFFAIR." ADDRESSING SPECIFIC QUESTIONS BEFORE GA, HE CALLED FOR FORMULATION OF EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO COMBAT TERRORISM, SUGGESTING FORMATION OF INTERNATIONAL BODIES TO DEAL WITH DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND STATING GON SUPPORT FOR CONVENTION FOR PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS. HE CALLED FOR GA ATTENTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS IN ARMED CONFLICT, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF NEW, COMPLEX CONFLICT SITUATIONS AND WEAPON DEVELOPEMENT. HE CALLED FOR GREATER ATTENTION TO INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY, PARTICULARLY REGARDING CHALLENGE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. CHARACTERIZING LOS AS URGENT ISSUE, VARVIK ADVOCATED SOLUTIONS WHICH WOULD COMMAND BROAD SUPPORT AND ACCOMMODATE NEEDS OF VARIOUS GROUPS OF STATES; 200-MILE ECONOMIC ZONE WOULD PROVIDE COASTAL STATES WITH SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF NATURAL RESOURCES WITH GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND OVERFLIGHT IN ZONE. (REPEATED INFO OSLO).

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NICARAGUA -- FONMIN ARGUELLO EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO UN SYSTEM FOR ASSISTANCE TO EARTHQUAKE VICTIMS AND MADE PLEA FOR ACTION BY UNGA TO HELP RECONSTRUCTION. FONMIN WELCOMED DETENTE AMONG MAJOR POWERS AS CONTRIBUTING TO STRENGTHENING UN. HE EMPHASIZED THAT WHILE UN AND SMALL POWERS MUST HAVE SOME RESPONSIBILITY, BERLIN AND VIETNAM ILLUSTRATE IMPORTANCE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BIG POWERS. HE URGED PEACE BASED ON JUSTICE, EQUAL SHARING OF NATURAL RESOURCES, CLOSING OF GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR, AND ELIMINATION OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION. HE WELCOMED ENTRY OF TWO GERMANY'S AND, IN APPARENT REFERENCE TO KOREA (TO WHICH HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REFER) CITED GERMAN AGREEMENT AS INSPIRATION TO OTHERS IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES. IN DIRECT ALLUSION TO MIDDLE EAST, HE URGED UN TO FACILITATE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN PARTIES IN CONFLICT AND HE WARNED AGAINST UN RESOLUTIONS WHICH HARDEN POSITIONS AND SAID PEACE CANNOT BE IMPOSED. HE SUPPORTED DISARMAMENT, PARTICULARLY ELIMINATION OF CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND ATOMIC ARMS. HE URGED MAINTENANCE OF PRESENT LAW OF SEAS CONFERENCE SCHEDULE AND URGED CREATION OF EXCLUSIVE RESOURCE ZONE BEYOND EACH STATE'S TERRITORIAL SEA. IN ECONOMIC FIELD, HE WELCOMED ECOSOC ENLARGEMENT, PROPOSED STRENGTHENED SYSTEM FOR FUNDING OF DISASTER RELIEF AND FORECASTING OF DISASTERS. HE SUPPORTED AND URGED RAPID ACTION ON MEXICAN PROPOSED CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES. HE SUPPORTED CONVENTION ON DIRECT SATELLITE BROADCASTING, CALLED FOR REVIEW AND STRENGTHENING ICJ, URGED UN ACTION ON TERRORISM AND OPPOSED THEORETICAL DEBATE ON CAUSES. (REPEATED INFO MANAGUA)

IRELAND -- FONMIN GARRET FITZGERALD, AFTER WELCOMING BAHAMAS, GDR AND FRG, ASSERTED ROLE OF UN NEEDS TO BE REVIEWED. PUBLIC DISPUTE AND THE EMERGENCE OF NEW WORLD PROBLEMS REQUIRE "GLOBAL APPROACH THROUGH AN ORGANIZATION REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL PEOPLE." MISMATCH OF WORLD'S NATURAL RESOURCES, AND TECHNOLOGY TO HARNESS THEM, ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS, POLLUTION AND MULTI-NATIONAL CORPORATIONS (WHICH ESCAPE CONTROL OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS) MUST BE TACKLED GLOBALLY. IN ALL OF THESE AREAS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY MUST GIVE WAY TO WIDER SENSE OF HUMAN SOLIDARITY. IN THIS REGARD THE UN MIGHT FIND SOME ANSWERS IN COUNCIL OF EUROPE EXPERIENCE. ON HUMAN RIGHTS, FONMIN CONDEMNED TREATMENT

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OF BLACKS IN SOUTH AFRICA AND RHODESIA AND URGED SELF-DETERMINATION FOR PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES AND NAMIBIA. DECLARING DEVELOPED WORLD HAS OBLIGATION TO ASSIST LDC'S, FITZGERALD ALSO PLEDGED GREATER IRISH ASSISTANCE

TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. ON THE QUESTION OF NORTHERN IRELAND, FITZGERALD STATED THAT IRELAND DOES "NOT SEEK TO IMPOSE, OR HAVE IMPOSED, ON THE PEOPLE OF NORTHERN IRELAND ANY SOLUTION UNACCEPTABLE TO MAJORITY THERE." FORCED SOLUTION COULD ONLY LEAD TO FURTHER BLOODSHED AND VIOLENCE. HE ENDORSED THE "BROAD AGREEMENT" BETWEEN IRELAND AND THE UK, SAYING IT RECONCILES LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF MAJORITY OF IRISH PEOPLE AND IS IN FULL ACCORD WITH UN PRINCIPLES. (REPEATED INFO DUBLIN).

PARAGUAY -- BARREIRO MAFFIODO DIVIDED HIS TIME EQUALLY BETWEEN PRAISE OF INTERNAL WORK IN HIS COUNTRY TO SATISFY POOR, ELIMINATE ECONOMIC DISTINCTIONS, FULFILLMENT OF REPUBLICAN PRINCIPLES AND CALL ON LARGE POWERS TO BRIDGE GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR. HE PARTICULARLY MENTIONED SUCCESSES IN DIS-ARMAMENT, URGING WORLD POWERS TO USE MONEY THEY SPENT ON ARMS RACE TO HELP DEVELOPING WORLD. HE WELCOMED GROWING DETENTE BETWEEN BIG POWERS, BUT URGED ALL GOVTS COME TO UN READY TO SUBMIT TO RULE OF INTERNATIONAL COEXISTENCE AND ATTEND UN MEETINGS WITHOUT PREVIOUS PREJUDICES. TURNING TO INDO-CHINA, HE PRAISED POSITIVE BILATERAL WORK BUT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT COUNTRIES WILL FIND SOLUTION BASED ON THEIR LONG-TERM DESIRES RATHER THAN FINDING SHORT-TERM PEACE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT LONG-TERM PEACE TOOK INTO ACCOUNT SHARING NATURAL RESOURCES, RECOGNIZED SOVEREIGNTY OF NATIONS, END TO COLONIALISM, NON-INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE AND BELIEVES UN CAN BE OF CONCRETE ASSISTANCE TO ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY AWARE UNITED EUROPE. HIS GOVT FULLY SUPPORTS RES 242 IN MIDDLE EAST, SOVEREIGNTY OF ISRAEL, RIGHT OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE TO PEACE. WHILE CAUSES WERE IMPORTANT, HE URGED UN TO STOP TERRORISM FINALLY. IN ECONOMIC FIELD, HE ASKED LARGE POWERS TO END OUTDATED ECONOMIC STRUCTURES IN WORLD, END TERMS OF TRADE DETRIMENTAL TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND REEVALUATION OF CURRENCIES THAT ARE HARMFUL TO THEIR FUTURE. HE ASKED LARGE COUNTRIES TO ALLOW DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO BENEFIT EQUALLY FROM UNCLASSIFIED

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TECHNOLOGY AVAILABLE, AND REFERRED TO OAS INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMITE STATEMENT COASTAL STATES SHOULD AUTHORIZE LAND-LOCKED COUNTRIES TO EXPLOIT ON PREFERENTIAL BASIS ZONE FROM 12 TO 200 MILES OFFSHORE. (REPEATED INFO ASUNCION)

COMITE 3 -- ELECTS RAPPORTEUR, ORGANIZES AGENDA

COMITE SEPT. 24 ELECTED BERK (TURKEY) RAPPORTERU, DEFERRED ELECTION OF VICE CHAIRMEN, AND DECIDED ON ORDER OF ITEMS. FIRST OF 18 ITEMS TO BE TAKEN UP WILL BE DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, FOLLOWED BY HUMAN RIGHTS IN ARMED CONFLICT.

COMITE 4 -- PRIORITY TO PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES

COMITE ELECTED HEIDWEILLER (NETHERLANDS) AND JOKA-BANGURA (SIERRA LEONE) VICE-CHAIRMEN AND GARVALOU (BULGARIA) RAPPORTEUR. AT REQUEST OF SEVERAL DELS PRIORITY GIVEN TO PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES IN COMITE'S ORGANIZATION OF WORK. ORDER OF PRIORITY FOR REMAINING ITEMS ON AGENDA POSTPONED TO FUTURE MEETING.

CHAIRMAN DIAZ GONZALEZ (VENEZUELA) REFERRED TO SALIM'S (TANZANIA) LETTER OF SEPT 21 URGING COMITE TO INVITE LEADERS "OF THOSE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF COLONIAL TERRITORIES IN AFRICA WHICH ARE RECOGNIZED BY OAU, TO CONTINUE TO PARTICIPATE IN ITS PROCEEDINGS RELATING TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES." CHAIRMAN REQUESTED SECRETARIAT STUDY IMPLICATIONS OF FINANCING CONTINUED PARTICIPATION OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS; DISCUSSION POSTPONED PENDING AVAILABILITY OF STUDY.

USYG TANG SAID THAT IN RECENT VISIT TO AFRICA HE FOUND WIDE BELIEF THAT END OF OUTSIDE ARMS SUPPORT COULD LEAD TO PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF LIBERATION CONFLICT; BELIEVES CONTINUED ARMED STRUGGLE MIGHT PRECLUDE FUTURE HARMONIOUS RELATIONS SINCE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RESOLVED TO FIGHT TO END. ALSO SAID THAT GEOGRAPHICAL ISOLATION OR LIMITED RESOURCES SHOULD NOT DELAY IMPLEMENTATION OF DECLARATION IN TERRITORIES. CONCLUDED SAYING ADMINISTERING POWERS COULD ENHANCE UN UNCLASSIFIED

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EFFORTS BY ALLOWING MISSIONS TO VISIT TERRITORIES.

COMITE 5 -- ELECTIONS AND ORGANIZATION OF WORK

COMITE ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION SEPT 24 ARBOLEDA (COLOMBIA) AND TALIEH (IRAN) VICE-CHAIRMEN AND GARRIDO (PHILIPPINES) RAPPORTEUR. SUBSTANTIVE WORK TO BEGIN SEPT 26 GENERAL DEBATE TO BEGIN OCT 1. CHAIRMAN MSELLE (TANZANIA) SAID COMITE WORKING AGAINST BACKDROP OF "UNCERTAIN AND PROBLEMATIC" FINANCIAL PICTURE OF UN AND UNCERTAINTIES OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM. SYG WALDHEIM INTENDS TO MAKE GENERAL STATEMENT ON MATTERS BEFORE COMITE ON SEPT 28.

COMITE AGREED WITHOUT DISCUSSION TO TENTATIVE WORK SCHEDULE (L. 1108) FOR SESSION. WILL BEGIN WITH FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS FOR 1972, REPORTS OF BOARD OF AUDITORS, AND REPORT BY JIU ON UN TRUST FUNDS. WILL ELECT MEMBER OF ACABQ TO REPLACE ALWAN (IRAQ) WHO RESIGNED. GENERAL DEBATE ON 1974-5 PROGRAMME BUDGET, FIRST READING OF INDIVIDUAL SECTIONS OF BUDGET, AND REVIEW OF JIU REPORTS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN WEEK OCT. 1.



APARTHEID COMITE --

COMITE AUTHORIZED CHAIRMAN AND RAPPORTEUR SEPT. 24 TO MAKE CONTACTS ON MATTERS CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA WITH HIGH-LEVEL GOVT LEADERS ATTENDING GA. IN COMMENTING ON IDEA OF APPROACHING JAPANESE FONMIN, CHAIRMAN OGBU (NIGERIA), NOTING KISSINGER PROPOSED JAPAN BECOME PERM SC MEMBER, REMARKED IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE TO "ADD TO FRIENDS OF SA IN SC." SYG, IN WRITTEN RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR CARLETONVILLE INQUIRY, STATED HE EXPRESSED "DEEP REGRET AND SHOCK" TO SA REP VON HIRSCHBERG AND ASKED IF SAG WOULD ACCEPT SYG REP TO PARTICIPATE IN INQUIRY OR AGREE TO OUTSIDE INVESTIGATION. SA REP, WHILE AGREEING TRANSMIT REQUEST, DREW ATTENTION TO REPORTS HIS PRIMIN'S POSITION WAS SAG WOULD NOT ACCEPT PARTICIPATION OF UN REP IN INQUIRY. COMITE DECIDED TO SEND REPORT TO SC ON MILITARY BUILD-UP IN SA.

CHAIRMAN REPORTED ON HIS MEETING WITH FADP844  
UNCLASSIFIED

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13  
ACTION EUR-06

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 RSC-01 DRC-01 SSO-00 /009 W  
----- 064914

O R 260904Z SEP 73  
FM AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 764  
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WASHDC

UNCLAS STOCKHOLM 3414

E.O.11652: N/A  
TAGS: SW OVIP (BURKE, ARLEIGH)  
SUBJECT: ARRIVAL OF SPECIAL AIRCRAFT

REF: STATE 190827

1. SPECIAL AIRCRAFT CARRYING ADMIRAL BURKE AND  
DELEGATION ETA ANDREWS 1230 WASHINGTON LOCAL.

2. FUNERAL CEREMONIES CONCLUDED MID-AFTERNOON SEPT. 26.  
ADMIRAL BURKE WAS GIVEN UNUSUAL HONOR OF MARCHING IN  
PROCESSION BEHIND CATAFALQUE WITH ROYALTY AND HEADS OF  
STATE, ONLY NON-HEAD OF STATE DELEGATION LEADER SO  
HONORED.  
OLSEN

UNCLASSIFIED

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** Z  
**Capture Date:** 10 MAY 1999  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** n/a  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 25 SEP 1973  
**Decaption Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Action:** n/a  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:**  
**Disposition Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1973STATE191148  
**Document Source:** ADS  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** EA/RA: L. MCNUTT  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** n/a  
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**Original Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** ONLY  
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**Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** ONLY  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** willialc  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 29 AUG 2001  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <29-Aug-2001 by elbezefj>; APPROVED <01-Nov-2001 by willialc>  
**Review Markings:**

Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 05  
**TAGS:** OGEN  
**To:** SINGAPORE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005